

**LORETO COLLEGE**  
**SEMESTER ONE GEOGRAPHY**  
**MINOR**  
**TIME PLAN 2025**

**Name of the teacher: Dr. Sushma Sahai**  
**Initials: SWS**

**Teaching Objective:**

- To understand the relationship between seismic waves and Earth's internal structure
- To foster scientific reasoning and appreciation of Earth science
- To understand the nature of fluvial processes
- To analyze the formation of fluvial landforms
- To understand the nature and circulation of the atmosphere
- Comprehend the soil forming factors
- To enable students to understand the evolution of a soil profile
- To provide guidance beyond prescribed syllabus

**Semester One Geography Minor Topic-wise Time Plan**  
**COURSE: GEOG-CC-01-TH – PHYSICAL**  
**GEOGRAPHY**

<i>Topics</i>	<i>Hours allotted</i>	<i>Topics (as per curriculum)</i>	<i>Teaching method</i>	<i>Learning outcome (output)</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
1	3	<b>Unit II: Geotectonics</b> 2. Seismic waves and internal structure of the earth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technology based learning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain the different types of seismic waves and their properties</li> <li>• Differentiate between lithosphere, asthenosphere, mantle, outer core, and inner core based on seismic evidence</li> <li>• Connect the study of seismic waves to broader geophysical phenomena such as plate tectonics and volcanism</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open book assessment</li> </ul>
2	5	<b>Unit III: Geomorphology</b> 4. Fluvial processes and landforms	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technology based learning</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tutorial</li> </ul>

3	4	<b>Unit IV: Climatology</b> 5. Nature, Composition and layering of the atmosphere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technology based learning</li> <li>• Asynchronous teaching</li> <li>• Blended learning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comprehend the physical and chemical composition of the atmosphere and its role in sustaining life on Earth.</li> <li>• Identify and describe the characteristics and functions of the different atmospheric layers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tutorial</li> </ul>
4	5	6. Circulation in the atmosphere: Planetary winds, jet streams, index cycle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technology based learning</li> <li>• Blended learning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Examine the mechanisms driving atmospheric circulation, including planetary wind systems and their global patterns.</li> <li>• Analyze the formation and index cycle of jet streams</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open book assessment</li> <li>• Assignment</li> </ul>
5	4.	<b>Unit V: Soil Geography</b> 7. Factors of soil formation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technology based learning</li> <li>• Asynchronous teaching</li> <li>• Group-Learning and teaching</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand and explain the major factors influencing soil formation</li> <li>• Analyze how the interaction of various soil-forming factors contributes to the development of different soil types</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Peer assessment</li> </ul>
6	4	8. Evolution of an ideal soil profile	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technology based learning</li> <li>• Blended</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify and describe the horizons of an ideal soil profile and their physical and chemical characteristics.</li> <li>• Evaluate the processes involved in the development and transformation of soil horizons over time.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Case study</li> <li>• Assignment</li> </ul>

**LORETO COLLEGE  
GEOGRAPHY TIME PLAN 2025**

**Semester 1 (Minor)**

**Name of the teacher: Dr. Ambika Roy Bardhan**

**Initials: A.R**

**Teaching Objective:**

- Explain the concept of maps, scales and projections and their importance in Geography.
- Classify the various types of weathering with examples and the different agents of erosion.
- Analyse how water availability determines plant adaptations and distribution across the globe.
- Differentiate between hazards and disasters and classify them.

<i><b>Topics</b></i>	<i><b>Hours allotted</b></i>	<i><b>Topics (as per curriculum)</b></i>	<i><b>Teaching method</b></i>	<i><b>Learning outcome (output)</b></i>	<i><b>Assessment</b></i>
<b>(Paper: GEOG-H-CC01/MD-CC01-1/3-Th -Physical Geography)</b>					
Plant adaptation and distribution in relation to water availability	1 hour 30 minutes	9. Plant adaptation and distribution in relation to water availability	<b>. Group Learning and Teaching</b>  <b>. Technology based learning</b>	. Classify various types of plants according to water availability. . Identify the various types of plants adaptations and their distributions based on water availability	<b>Assignments</b>
Nature and classification of hazards and disasters in Indian context	1 hour 30 minutes	10. Nature and classification of hazards and disasters in Indian context	<b>. Group Learning and Teaching</b>  <b>. Technology based learning</b>	. Distinguish between Hazard and Disaster . Explain the concepts and the relationships among Risk, Vulnerability and Capacity. . Classify Hazards and Disasters in the Indian context.	<b>Assignments</b>

**(Paper: GEOG-H-CC01/MD-CC01-1/3-P -Physical Geography)**

Linear Scale	3 hours	1.Graphical Construction of Scales: Plain, Comparative, Diagonal, and Vernier	<b>Learning through problem solving</b>	. Define the various types of scales . List the properties of different types of scales . Infer the merits and demerits of various types of scales. . Differentiate among the various types of scales . Calculate and draw linear scale	<b>Assignments</b>
Vernier Scale	3 hours	1.Graphical Construction of Scales: Plain, Comparative, Diagonal, and Vernier	<b>Learning through problem solving</b>	Calculate and draw vernier scale	<b>Assignments</b>
Drainage patterns	1 hour 30 minutes	3. Identification of drainage and channel patterns from Survey of India 1:50k topographical maps.	<b>. Experiential Learning</b>  <b>. Learning through problem solving</b>	. Identify different types of drainage patterns . Draw different types of drainage patterns	<b>Assignments</b>
Channel patterns	1 hour 30 minutes	3. Identification of drainage and channel patterns from Survey of India 1:50k topographical maps.	<b>. Experiential Learning</b>  <b>. Learning through problem solving</b>	. Identify different types of channel patterns . Draw different types of channel patterns	<b>Assignments</b>