2022

HUMAN RIGHTS — GENERAL

Paper: GE/CC-2

(Promotion of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law)

Full Marks: 50

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

প্রান্তলিখিত সংখ্যাগুলি পূর্ণমান নির্দেশক।

16	নিম্নলিখিত <i>যে-কোনো দশটি</i> প্রশ্নের উত্তর দ	18 8	\$×\$0
	(ক) আন্তর্জাতিক মানবিক আইন নীতি অনুসরণ	া করে।	
	(অ) 'jus in bello'	(আ) 'jus ad bellum'	
	(₹) 'jus ad rem'	(ঈ) কোনোর্টিই নয়।	
	(খ) রেড ক্রসের আন্তর্জাতিক কমিটির নীতিমা	লা কবে গৃহীত হয়েছিল?	
	(অ) 1947	(আ) 1932	
	(₹) 1926	(ঈ) 1965।	
	(গ) রুয়াভার জন্য আন্তর্জাতিক ট্রাইব্যুনাল করে	ব গঠিত হয়?	
	(অ) 1993	(আ) 1996	
	(麦) 1994	(ই) 1995।	
	(ঘ) নীচের সাথে মেলাওঃ		
	তালিকা-১	তালিকা-২	
	A Geneva Convention I	1 মাঠে একজন আহত ও অসুস্থ	
	B Geneva Convention II	2 জাহাজডুবির সদস্যরা	
	C Geneva Convention III	3 যুদ্ধবন্দি	
	D Geneva Convention IV	4 যুদ্ধের সময় বেসামরিক ব্যক্তি	
	A B C D		
	(회) 1 2 3 4		
	(আ) 2 1 3 4		

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(গ) রাষ্ট্রসংঘের মানবাধিকার প্র-মহাধ্যক্ষস্থান কীভাবে কাজ করে?

(৬) কেন আফ্রিকান চার্টার গুরুত্বপূর্ণ?

(ঘ) সাধারণ সভা এবং ECOSOC-এর বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি আলোচনা করো।

[English Version]

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

1.	Ans	swer	any	ten	of t	he fol	lowing q	uestion	s:				1×10
	(a)	The	IHL	foll	ows	the p	rinciple o	of					
		(i)	'jus	in b	ello	,			(ii)	'jus ad bellum'			
		(iii)	ʻjus	ad	rem	ı'			(iv)	None of these.			
	(b)	Whe	en w	ere	the	princi	ples of th	he ICR	C ad	lopted?			
		(i)	194	7					(ii)	1932			
		(iii)	192	6					(iv)	1965.			
	(c)	(c) When was the International Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) formed?											
		(i)	199	3					(ii)	1996			
		(iii)	199	4					(iv)	1995.			
	(d)	Mate	ch th	e fo	llov	ving:							
		List-I								List-II			
		A	Ger	neva	Co	nventi	on I		1 A	wounded and sick in filed	l see East Just		
		В	Ger	neva	Co	nventi	on II		2 S	hipwrecked members			
		C Geneva Convention III							3 Prisoners of war				
		D Geneva Convention IV							4 Civilians persons during war				
			Α	В	C	D							
		(i)	1	2	3	4							
		(ii)	2	1	3	4							
		(iii)		2	1	4							
		(iv)	4	2	3	1.							
	(e)	Whi	ch C)rga	nisa	tion r	eplaced I	League	of N	lations?			
		(i) United Nation							(ii)	International Law			
		(iii) World Trade Organisation (iv) Int								International Court of Just	stice.		
	(f)	(f) Who coined the term 'United Nations'?											
		(i)	Roo	osev	elt				(ii)	Bush			
		(iii)	Tru	ımar	1				(iv)	Churchill.			

(g)	Hen	ry D	unar	nt w	rote	a bo	ook nam	ed			
	(i)	A N	1em	ory	of S	Solfer	ino	(ii)	,	When Helping Hurts	
	(iii)	An	Imp	erfe	ect (Offeri	ng	(iv)	•	One School at a Time.	
(h)	Hum	an F	Righ	ts C	oun	cil re	placed v	which Or	g	an of UN?	
	(i)	ECO	OSO	CC	Cour	icil		(ii)	,	Trusteeship Council	
	(iii)	Hur	nan	Rig	hts	Comn	nission	(iv)		General Assembly.	
(i)	Mate	ch th	e fol	llow	ing	·ojto:					
					Lis	t-I				List-II	
	A	Equ	emu	iner	ation	conventi	on		1 1964		
	В	Abo	litio	n of	f for	ced la	abour con	nvention		2 1958	
	C	Disc	crim	inati	ion (conve	ntion			3 1957	
	D	Emp	oloyi	men	t po	licy co	onvention	n		4 1951	
		Α	В	C	D						
	(i)	4	3	2	1						
	(ii)	3	4	1	2						
	(iii)	4	1	2	3						
	(iv	3	2	1	4						
(j)	The	head	lqua	rters	s of	UNF	ICR is 1	ocated in	1		
	(i)	Nev	v Yo	rk				(ii)]	Rome	
	(iii)	Gen	eva					(iv)]	London.	
(k)	In w	hich	yea	ır II	0	was f	ounded?				
	(i)	191	7					(ii)		1921	
	(iii)	1919	9					(iv)		1924.	
(l)	Whi	ch of	the	fol	low	ing is	not a R	egional l	Н	uman Rights system?	
	(i)	Euro	ope					(ii)	1	Asia	
	(iii)	Ame	erica	ì				(iv)	1	Africa.	
(m)	Whe	n dic	l Af	rica	n C	ourt (came int	o existen	10	ee?	
	(i)	July	, 200)9				(ii)	1	August, 2009	
	(iii)	July	, 200	8((iv)	1	August, 2008.	
(n)	Afric	an C	Char	ter	was	estab	olished in	n which	У	rear?	
	(i)	1985	5					(ii)	1	1988	
	(iii)	1986	6					(iv)	1	1989.	

X(2nd	Sm.)-Human Rights-G/(GE/CC-2)/CBCS (6)	
	(o) African Charter is also called	
	(i) Bolivia Charter (ii) Banjul Charter	
	(iii) Algeria Charter (iv) Janbul Charter.	
2.	Answer any three of the following questions:	4×3
	(a) Write a note on ECOSOC.	
	(b) Discuss about the UN Security Council.	
	(c) Discuss Henry Dunant's contribution to development of International Humanitarian Law	(IHL).
	(d) Discuss about the Latin American Commission.	
	(e) Discuss about the Geneva Conventions Protocol.	
3.	Answer any two of the following questions:	
	(a) Discuss the role of the United Nations in the protections of Human Rights.	14
	(b) Discuss the composition and function of ILO.	14
	(c) How does United Nations High Commission on Human Rights work?	14
	(d) Write the salient features of General Assembly and ECOSOC.	7+7
	(e) Why is the African Charter important?	14