# 2021

## **GEOGRAPHY — HONOURS**

Paper: DSE-A-1

(Fluvial Geomorphology)

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

#### Category - A

Answer any five questions (each within 50 words).

 $2 \times 5$ 

- 1. Define wetted perimeter.
- 2. What is meant by sinuosity index?
- **3.** What is helical flow?
- 4. What does minimum ecological flow mean?
- **5.** What is bifurcation ratio?
- **6.** Give the definition of bed rock terraces.
- 7. What are the main sources of river pollution?

# Category - B

Answer any four questions (each within 150 words).

5×4

- **8.** Explain briefly the formation of gullies.
- 9. Identify the stages of run-off cycle.
- 10. Discuss the types of alluvial fans.
- 11. Explain the concept of spatial scale and temporal scale in fluvial morphology.
- 12. What are the limitations of the Hjulström curve?
- 13. How does basin shape affect run-off characteristics?

Please Turn Over

### Category - C

Answer any two questions (each within 600 words).

 $10 \times 2$ 

- 14. Critically evaluate the classification scheme of the streams by Rosgen.
- 15. Describe the mechanism of river bank erosion and analyze the human impact of such erosion.
- 16. State the principles and significance of Integrated Watershed Management Programme.
- 17. Explain the accretional features that can be observed in floodplain topography.